

Are Rising Athletics Allocations Associated with Student Costs:
Evidence from Public NCAA Division I Universities

Appendix

Appendix I: Variables used in models and variable sources

Variable name	Source
<i>Outcome Variables</i>	
In-state published tuition and fees	IPEDS Institutional Characteristics Survey
Out-of-state tuition and fees	IPEDS Institutional Characteristics Survey
Net Student Costs	IPEDS Student Financial Aid Survey
<i>Independent Variable of Interest</i>	
University funds to athletics	Knight Commission College Athletics Financial Information Database
<i>Control Variables</i>	
University Revenue	IPEDS Finance Survey
University Expenditure per FTE	IPEDS Finance Survey & 12-month Enrollment Survey
Undergraduate Enrollment	IPEDS 12-month Enrollment Survey
<i>Moderating Variables</i>	
University Tuition Setting Authority	Education Commission of the States
University Type	Carnegie Classification of Institutions of Higher Education
Athletics allocations as a percentage of total university expenditures	Knight Commission College Athletics Financial Information Database & IPEDS Finance Survey